

1. Under the Safavid dynasty in Persia _____ Islam became the prominent religious belief and remains so in Iran today.

- a. Sikh
- b. Sunni
- c. Sufi
- d. Shi'ite

2. Who won the battle of Lepanto in 1571?

- a. Ottoman Turks
- b. Safavid Persians
- c. France
- d. Holy League of Pius V

3. Who led the Reign of Terror during the French Revolution?

- a. Joseph Necker
- b. Napoleon
- c. Baron de Montesquieu
- d. Maximilien Robespierre

4. Whose political philosophy promoted the control of powerful, centralized authority?

- a. John Locke
- b. Thomas Hobbes
- c. Jean-Jacques Rousseau
- d. David Hume

5. Russia, Prussia and Austria divided up which country among themselves in the late eighteenth century?

- a. Hungary
- b. Poland
- c. Romania
- d. Ukraine

6. Who posited the new theory of survival of fittest to explain biological processes in *Origin of the Species*?

- a. Charles Darwin
- b. Theodore Herzl
- c. David Ricardo
- d. Charles Finney

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7. Karl Marx believed the key to understanding history was through the study of

- ☒ a. class struggles over the means of production.
- b. religious ideology as a means of power.
- c. political intrigue within powerful families.
- d. the everyday activities of people.

8. In China the _____ Rebellion (1900) was led by Chinese nationalists against foreigners but was ultimately defeated by an international army.

- ☒ a. Manchu
- b. Taiping
- ☒ c. Boxer
- d. Beijing

9. _____ was the Turkish general who established Egypt as a virtually independent state in the first half of the nineteenth century.

- a. Qasim Amin
- ☒ b. Muhammad Ali
- ☒ c. Muhammad Abduh
- d. Jamal al-Din al-Afghani

10. In 1861 Russian Tsar Alexander II abolished _____.

- ☒ a. slavery
- b. farming
- c. industry
- ☒ d. serfdom

11. Mao Zedong was the leader of

- ☒ a. Chinese Communists.
- b. Chinese Nationalists.
- c. Vietnamese Communists
- ☒ d. Vietnamese Nationalists.

12. Which leader of the Soviet Union followed policies of glasnost (openness) and perestroika (restructuring) in the 1980s?

- a. Nikita Khrushchev
- b. Leonid Brezhnev
- ☒ c. Joseph Stalin
- ☒ d. Mikhail Gorbachev

13. Which country did Germany invade on September 1, 1939?

- ☒ a. Poland
- b. France
- c. Great Britain
- d. United States of America

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